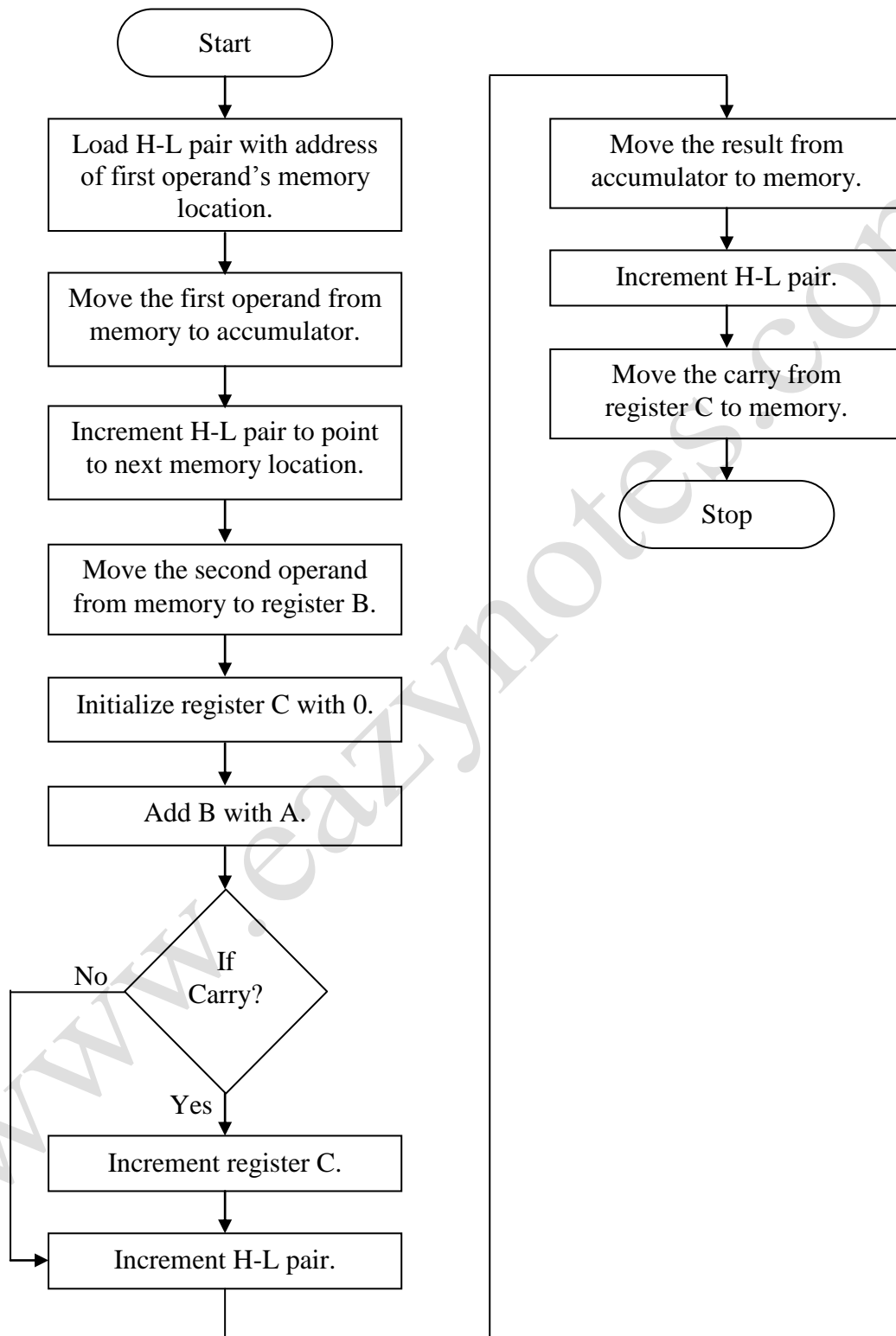


Program 10: Add two 8-bit numbers along with considering the carry.

Flowchart:



Program:

| Address | Mnemonics | Operand | Opcode | Remarks |
|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---|
| 2000 | LXI | H, 3000H | 21 | Load H-L pair with address 3000H. |
| 2001 | | | 00 | Lower-order of 3000H. |
| 2002 | | | 30 | Higher-order of 3000H. |
| 2003 | MOV | A, M | 7E | Move the 1 st operand from memory to reg. A. |
| 2004 | INX | H | 23 | Increment H-L pair. |
| 2005 | MOV | B, M | 46 | Move the 2 nd operand from memory to reg. B. |
| 2006 | MVI | C, 00H | 0E | Initialize reg. C with 00H. |
| 2007 | | | 00 | Immediate value 00H. |
| 2008 | ADD | B | 80 | Add B with A. |
| 2009 | JNC | 200D | D2 | Jump to address 200DH if there is no carry. |
| 200A | | | 0D | Lower-order of 200DH. |
| 200B | | | 20 | Higher-order of 200DH. |
| 200C | INR | C | 0C | Increment reg. C. |
| 200D | INX | H | 23 | Increment H-L pair. |
| 200E | MOV | M, A | 77 | Move the result from reg. A to memory. |
| 200F | INX | H | 23 | Increment H-L pair. |
| 2010 | MOV | M, C | 71 | Move carry from reg. C to memory. |
| 2011 | HLT | | 76 | Halt. |

Explanation:

- This program adds two operands stored in memory location 3000H and 3001H, along with considering the carry produced (if any).
- Let us assume that the operands stored at memory location 3000H is FAH and 3001H is 28H.
- Initially, H-L pair is loaded with the address of first memory location.
- The first operand is moved to accumulator from memory location 3000H and H-L pair is incremented to point to next memory location.
- The second operand is moved to register B from memory location 3001H.
- Register C is initialized to 00H. It stores the carry (if any).
- The two operands stored in register A and B are added and the result is stored in accumulator.
- Then, carry flag is checked for carry. If there is a carry, C register is incremented.
- H-L pair is incremented and the result is moved from accumulator to memory 3002H.
- H-L pair is again incremented and carry (either 0 or 1) is moved from register C to memory location 3003H.

Output:**Before Execution:**

3000H: FAH

3001H: 28H

After Execution:

3002H: 22H

3003H: 01H

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